

Выполнение заданий части А по теме “Множественный выбор” (А9-А12)

Выбор необходимого слова из 5 предложенных вариантов зависит от нескольких аспектов, которые вы должны учесть:

- лексическое значение слова и его перевод на русский язык
- многозначность слова
- место слова в предложении, часть речи
- сочетаемость с соседними словами и образование устойчивых выражений(collocations) и идиом
- предлоги после и перед пропуском
- фразовые глаголы
- наличие или отсутствие артикля перед пропуском (если выбор из ряда существительных-исчисл. и неисчисл.)
- грамматическую особенность слова (например, инфинитив, герундий, наличие или отсутствие частицы to, если выбор из ряда глаголов)

Трудноразличимые английские слова.

Значения к рассмотрению: достигать, добираться, приближаться.

1. **to achieve**

-достигать, добиваться чего либо в результате долгой работы и усилий. Относится к деловой и умственной деятельности. Сочетается только с абстрактными существительными:

His words achieved their object. Его слова достигли своей цели.

2. **to approach**

-подходить, приближаться к кому-либо, к чему-либо в пространстве; приближаться по времени, по количеству, по возрасту, почти достичь:

When I approached, he grew silent. Когда я подошел, он замолчал.

Winter is approaching. Приближается зима.

The population will approach 12, million by the end of the decade. Население приблизится к 12 миллионам к концу десятилетия.

3. **to reach**

Не употребляются с временами групп Continuous и Perfect Continuous (не путать с герундием и причастием!):

-доезжать, добираться куда-либо:

He reached the city in two hours. Он доехал до города за два часа.

- достигать, доходить до определённого низкого или высокого уровня, часто в сочетании с числительными:

His income reached five figures last year. Его доход достиг пятизначной цифры в прошлом году. The water level in the lake has reached record levels. Уровень воды в озере достиг рекордного уровня.

Correct the mistakes if necessary.

1. The army approached from the south.
2. The cost can easily achieve six figures.
3. The temperature is reaching 35°.
4. He has reached much.
5. Your letter achieved me this morning.
6. Under no circumstances should you approach the man.
7. The show is due to achieve a chief our screens early next year.
8. The deadline was fast approaching.
9. The trade deficit is now achieving £20million.
10. The present law has failed to achieve its objectives.
11. She's just reached the grand old age of 95.
12. It was midnight when I achieved home.
13. The killings reached nothing.
14. It's approaching lunch time, so let's take a break.
15. The traffic lights turned green as we achieved the junction.
16. Sooner or later our shared efforts will reach positive results.
17. We won't reach Miami till 6 o'clock.
18. The total amount raised so far is approaching \$10,000.
19. We have reached what we set set out to do.
20. Dawn approaches.

Значение к рассмотрению: предлагать.

1. **to offer** (syn.-to agree to give)

Русское «предлагать» в значении «выражать готовность дать или предоставить в распоряжение какую-либо вещь; оказать помощь или услугу» соответствует английскому глаголу **to offer;**

He offered us £4 000 for the car. Он предложил нам 4000£ за машину.

ЗАПОМНИ:

to offer sb sth –предложить кому-либо что-либо;

to offer sth (to sb) (for sth) - предложить что-либо(кому-либо) (за что-либо);

to have sth to offer – есть что предложить;

to offer to do sth- предложить сделать что-либо;

to offer advice/help/ support – предложить совет/помощь/поддержку;

to offer and opportunity/chance/possibility- предложить возможность/шанс;

to offer sb help/money/a job- предложить кому-либо помощь/деньги/работу и т.п.

2. to propose – это слова из бизнес- лексики, когда предлагают, как правило, группе лиц делать что-либо в соответствии с намеченным планом. Слово предназначено для собраний, совещаний, деловых встреч и т. п. He proposed a six- point peace plan. Он предложил план мирного урегулирования из шести пунктов.

ЗАПОМНИ:

to propose sb to do sth- предлагать кому-либо сделать что-либо;

to propose doing sth- предлагать сделать что-либо;

to propose sb for sth- предлагать кого-либо на должность кого-либо.

Внимание! Не путать указанную грамматическую структуру с **to propose to do sth** в значении «намереваться, собираться, предполагать»;

Do you propose to go there? - Вы намерены отправиться туда?

Делать предложение о браке или предлагать тост:

I have already proposed to Sarah.- Я уже сделал предложение

ЗАПОМНИ:

to propose (marriage) to sb- предлагать руку и сердце;

сделать предложение кому-либо;

to propose a toast to sb /propose sb's health- предлагать тост за кого-либо/за здоровье кого либо.

3. to suggest

Разговорное **to suggest** в значении «предлагать» обозначает представить на обсуждение или на рассмотрение мысль или идею как лучше что-то сделать или куда лучше пойти. To suggest является синонимом для **to offer**, если предлагают что-либо конкретное.

She suggested her car to us.- Она предложила нам свою машину.

She suggested (our) taking our car. – Она предложила (нам) взять её машину.

She suggested that we (should) take our car.- Она предложила, чтобы мы взяли её машину.

ЗАПОМНИ:

to suggest sth (to sb)- предлагать что-либо кому-либо;

to suggest doing sth- предлагать сделать что-либо;

to suggest (to sb) (that) sb (should) do sth- предлагать кому-либо, чтобы кто-либо сделал что-либо.

Fill in the gaps with the suitable words **offer, propose and suggest** in the correct form.

1. We still don't know how the company _____ raising the money.
2. Don't _____ him a cigarette, he's trying to give up.
3. He _____ to the committee that they delay making a decision.
4. How dare you _____ such a thing?
5. She _____ him emotional and practical support in countless way.
6. Her psychiatrist _____ to her parents that that they should take her back home for a long holiday.
7. The open evening is a chance to see what the college has to _____ students.
8. Your doctor should be able to _____ advise on diet.
9. Did he get down on one knee to _____?
10. Mr. Smith was _____ as chairman

Exercise 1.

Заполните пропуски подходящими словами из предложенных в скобках:

Possibly the chilliest place you could ever **1) (leave/stay/put/stand)** in is the Snow Village Ice Hotel, **2) (brought/held/set/located)** in northern Finland. The hotel **3) (offers/suggests/proposes/advises)** the warmest of welcomes in the coldest of settings. The walls, ceilings, and furniture — including the beds — are all **4) (done/invented/made/carried)** from ice, so the indoor temperature stays permanently below zero. Before sending you off to your personal room for the night the hotel **5) (takes/allows/borrows/provides)** a mattress, a blanket made of reindeer (*северный олень*) skin, and a thermal sleeping **6) (box/bag/bed/cover)**. Lying in bed, **7) (guests/members/hosts/owners)** will be impressed by total silence. Slippery surfaces and icy corners are everywhere, and the hotel's lights remain **8) (kept/taken/switched/moves)** on all night. Last time I was there I **9) (laid/lain/lay/lie)** in bed for hours counting reindeer jumping over fences. I finally **10) (began/became/started/fell)** asleep at 5.00 a.m. after enjoying a very brief glimpse of the legendary Northern Lights, magical displays of blue and green light visible in the night sky up to 200 times a year.

Exercise 2.

Заполните пропуски подходящими словами из предложенных в скобках:

My family has lived on the coast of Cornwall in south-west England for generations. My grandfather was a fisherman, taking **1) (worries/adventures/risks)** out on the sea every day to **2) (make/do/find/get)** a living. Once the main local employer, the fishing industry ran into problems and its place has been partly taken by tourism. Although not top of the list for many **3) (outside/exotic/national/foreign)** visitors, Cornwall attracts thousands of UK holidaymakers every year. Of course, they bring in money to the area, but they can also cause a lot of **4) (advantage/benefit/harm/good)** to the local environment. Many people argue that tourism **5) (invests/contributes/provides/results)** jobs and this is true, up to a point. However, much of the employment lasts only for the main tourist season, not the **6) (whole/all/round/long)** year. For many small communities, a change in population also has a huge impact on their identity. People from outside Cornwall have bought second homes to stay in over the summer. This **7) (impresses/affects/effects/relates)** the locals' quality of life — our community is **8) (consisted/gathered/covered/packed)** with tourists in summer, but like a ghost town in winter.

Exercise 3.

Заполните пропуски подходящими словами из предложенных в скобках:

Many young people choose to **1) (take/pass/spend/stay)** a year or two of their lives while they are still **2) (individual/alone/unique/single)** living in a foreign country and working as a volunteer. Working as a volunteer means that you can not only help others, but also develop a **3) (greater/longer/larger/bigger)** understanding of the world or yourself. You must have a university degree and **4) (win/earn/deserve/gain)** at least one year's experience before you can **5) (write/enter/apply/complete)**. Suitable applicants are invited to **6) (visit/attend/go/come)** a series of interviews and are then sent on a training programme. Applicants are usually offered a post **7) (during/by/within/before)** months and can be sent anywhere the Sahara to Siberia. The advantages of being a volunteer far **8) (outweigh/outrun/outdo/outgrow)** the disadvantages. Being the volunteer can enable you to get **9) (worthless/invalid/invaluable/worthwhile)** experience that you would otherwise not have had. It can help you move up the career ladder faster. You will make **10) (lifeless/long-lost/life-saving/lifelong)** friends and return with a (n) **11) (gratitude/recognition/appreciation/enjoyment)** of another culture and language. However, volunteering is not for everyone. It can be difficult being **12) (cut back/cut off/cut out/cut across)** from friends and family. Living on a **13) (middle/mixed/minimal/modest)** allowance is challenging. But, if you choose to go, you will return a stronger, wiser person.

Exercise 4.

Заполните пропуски подходящими словами из предложенных в скобках:

Diaries

A diary is a daily **1) (memo/record/file/list)** of events, thoughts and feelings **2) (possessed/ kept/held/preserved)** either for the writer's own personal satisfaction or for later use. Most diarists neither **3) (predict/anticipate/wait/expect)** nor necessarily want anyone else to read what they have written, so, on the whole **4) (merely/simplely/only/barely)** they and perhaps their relatives and **5) (deep/close/near/tight)** friends ever see their writings. On the other **6) (place/side/hand/position)**, some people do write with the **7) (reason/target/intention/function)** of informing and entertaining the public, although often diaries are only **8) (uncovered/invented/located/discovered)** and published after the author's death.

One example of a diarist who never thought his diary would be **9) (seen/revealed/shown/noticed)** by the public was Samuel Pepys, who lived in the 17th century. His diary is the most impressive in the English language, recording some of the **10) (largest/biggest/greatest/strongest)** events in English history, yet it is also the story of a very lovable man. Another example is that of Anne Frank, a young Jewish girl who was in **11) (secret/hiding/disguise/cover)** from the Nazis in Amsterdam during the Second World War. It is a unique and moving **12) (report/ version/account/statement)** of this time in her life and shows the **13) (unthinkable/incredible/wonderful/special)** courage she had.

Exercise 5.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
(ЦЭ/ЦТ-2023)

A special type of dolphin can be found in the waters of the Amazon River in Brazil. These dolphins are **(A9)** ... from other species because they are pink. Scientists are not certain about the **(A10)** ... for their skin colour, but some experts believe it could be a result of the red-coloured sand in the river. However, other scientists think that the dolphins grow pinker as they become older. Another special **(A11)** ... about these dolphins is that they can turn their heads from side to side, while most species of dolphin cannot. In addition, they have hairs on their noses that help them **(A12)** ... for food at the bottom of the river. These animals are an amazing sight, and are popular with visitors and tourists travelling on the Amazon River by boat.

A9. 1) unusual 3) opposite 5) unaware
 2) different 4) unknown

A10. 1) aim 3) answer 5) use
 2) idea 4) reason

- A11.** 1) fact 3) knowledge 5) reality
 2) information 4) certainty

- A12.** 1) catch 3) get 5) search
 2) find 4) discover

Exercise 6.

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
(ЦЭ/ЦТ-2023)**

Travel agents, mobile phone stores and banks may soon completely (**A9**) ... from the High Street as people (**A10**) ... more and more goods online. (**A11**) ...to a recent report, increasing numbers of shoppers are using the Internet for their holidays, books, mobile phones and banking. Efficient customer service and reasonable delivery charges mean that many people nowadays do much of their shopping from in front of the computer screens. However, it seems that customers still prefer to buy clothes and items such as shoes, bags and jewellery from high street stores and shopping centers, where they can look around and (**A12**) ... things on before handing over their money.

- A9.** 1) remove 3) avoid 5) switch
 2) disappear 4) leave

- A10.** 1) send 3) offer 5) regard
 2) apply 4) order

- A11.** 1) According 3) Relying 5) Concerning
 2) As far 4) Resulting

- A12.** 1) keep 3) dress 5) try
 2) take 4) leave